

# EARLIEST TIME FOR NIGHT SHEMA



OUR MISHNA

BRAAISA 1

BRAAISA 2

BRAAISA 3

	Kohanim enter
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Chachomim	Kohanim Merit
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	Pauper enters
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R' Eliezer	Shabbos sanctified
R' Yehoshua	Kohanim Purified
R' Meir	Kohanim Immerse
R' Yehuda	That's daytime!
R' Chanina	Pauper enters
R' Acha/Achai	Avg. enters

R' Meir	People erev Shabbos
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## Sugya 5: TWILIGHT



R' Yehuda – That's daytime?



• R' Yehuda has a good point?



◦ I hold of Bein Hashmashos of R' Yossi





## SUGYA 6 -Resolving opinions

- ! • R' Meir contradicts himself?
  - ✔ ○ Two Tanaim disputing R' Meir's position
  
- ! • R' Eliezer contradicts himself?
  - ✔ ○ Two Tanaim disputing R' Eliezer's position
  - ✔ ○ Alternatively that was not R' Eliezer's position





## SUGYA 7 – Signs of the heavenly shifts



- R' Eliezer – Until the end of the first watch



- What does he hold – 3 watches say 4 hours, 3 watches say 3 hours?



- He holds three watches – teaching that there are signs



- Braaisa – R' Eliezer

- 1 – Donkey Brays
- 2 – Dogs bark
- 3 – Baby nurses



- What do you need a sign for beginning of first or end of last?



- Middle of the middle

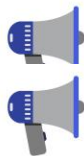


- End of the last – dark room





## SUGYA 8- Hashem's grief for the Churban



- R' Yitzchak- Hashem roars at three shifts



- R' Yossi- Davened in a ruin – Eliyahu

- Three lessons – Don't enter ruin, daven on way, daven condensed
- Times Hashem grieves, ruin, 3 shifts, יהא שמיה רבא





## SUGYA 9- Laws of entering a ruin



### 3 reasons not to enter a ruin

- Suspicion
- Collapse
- Harmful forces
  - ! ■ Only suspicion ✓ – New ruin, two people, morally loose
  - ! ■ Only Collapse ✓ – Two people, Morally refined
  - ! ■ Only harmful forces ✓ – New ruin, two morally refined
    - ! • Two – No danger of harmful forces?
      - ✓ ○ In their place
      - ✓ ○ Actually one person, new ruin, wilderness





## SUGYA 10- Are there 3 or 4 shifts?



- Rebi – Four Shifts
- Rabi Nasan – Three shifts

❓ What's reason of R Yonasan?

Ⓐ Middle shift

! ■ Rebbi?

✓ • One of the middle

! • R' Nasan?

✓ • Doesn't say one of

❓ What's reason of Rebbi?

Ⓐ ■ R' Zerika - Dovid midnight, before two shifts

! • R' Nasan?

✓ • R' Yehoshua says kings get up two hours into the day

✓ • R' Ashi – 1.5 also called “shifts”

