

Makos Review Lesson 40 - Daf 9A:

WHEN DOES A GER TOSHAV GO TO GALUS?

1. **Version #1 (Mishnah):** (Anyone can get Galus for killing a Yisrael, and a Yisrael can get Galus for killing anyone,) except for a Ger Toshav...
2. **Inference:** A Ger Toshav (does not get or obligate Galus. Regarding Galus he) is like a Nochri.
3. **Contradiction (Seifa):** A Ger Toshav can get Galus for killing a Ger Toshav.
4. **Answer - Rav Kahana:** He is not exiled for killing a Yisrael, but he is exiled for killing a Ger Toshav.
5. **Version #2 - Contradiction in Pesukim:** It says "li'Vnei Yisrael vela'Ger.." (Arei Miklat are also for Gerei Toshav); But it also says also "Lachem", but not for Gerei Toshav!
6. **Answer (Rav Kahana):** A Ger Toshav is not exiled for killing a Yisrael. He is exiled for killing a Ger Toshav. (end of Version #2)
7. **Question from Beraisa:** (Bnei Noach do not need warning for their Mitzvos.) Therefore, if a Nochri or Ger (Toshav) killed, he is killed.
8. The Beraisa equates a Ger Toshav to a Nochri. Just like a Nochri is killed whether or not he killed someone of his own status (another Nochri), also a Ger Toshav!
9. **Answer #1 - Rav Chisda:** If a Ger Toshav killed (a Ger Toshav) Derech Yeridah, for which a Yisrael is exiled, Galus suffices also for him; If he killed Derech Aliyah, for which a Yisrael is exempt, he is killed.
10. **Objection - Rava:** A Kal va'Chomer refutes this! A Yisrael is exiled for Derech Yeridah, and a Ger Toshav is not killed for this. A Yisrael is exempt for Derech Aliyah, and all the more so a Ger Toshav is not killed for this! (*NOTE: Rav Chisda holds that a Derech Aliyah is close to Mezid, and he does not merit Galus. The Go'el ha'Dam (the closest relative of the victim) can kill him anywhere, at any time.*)

OMER MUTAR:

1. **Answer #2 - Rava:** A Ger Toshav is killed for Omer Mutar (he thought that it is permitted).
2. **Question - Abaye:** Omer Mutar is Ones!
3. **Answer - Rava:** I say that it is close to Mezid.