

Review of Makos Lesson 15 - Daf 4A:

2)CONCERN LEST A LIQUID DID NOT DISPERSE

(a)**Version #1 - Rashi - (Rav Yehudah):** If a barrel of **water** fell into the Mediterranean, one who immerses there (Ya'avetz - in the barrel) may not eat or touch Terumah. We are concerned lest three Lugim remain there (of the original water. If three Lugim of Mayim She'uvim fall on someone, or a Tevul Yom (one who immersed today from Tum'ah) enters Mayim She'uvim in a Keli, he is Tamei mid'Rabanan - rabbinically Tameh)

(b)**Version #2 - Tosfos - (Rav Yehudah):** If a barrel of wine fell into the Mediterranean, immersion there does not help. We are concerned lest the wine did not disperse (and he immersed in wine, and not water). (end of Version #2)

1.This applies only to the Mediterranean, which is stagnant, but rivers flow.

(c)**Support (Beraisa):** If a barrel of **wine** fell into the Mediterranean, immersion there does not help. We are concerned lest (three Lugim of She'uvim; many texts - it) did not disperse;

1.Similarly, if a Terumah loaf fell in (after a man immersed), it is Tamei (lest it touched wine that the manmade Tameh).

(d)**Question:** What does the Seifa (second part of Beraisa) teach that we do not know from the Reisha?

(e)**Answer:** One might have thought that it does not help to immerse, because we leave a Tamei person in his Chazakah (status quo), and likewise we leave the loaf in its Chezkas Taharah. The Seifa teaches that this is not so.

3)ARE EDIM ZOMEMIM LASHED FOR LO SA'ANEH(Swearing Falsely)?

(a)**(Mishnah - R. Meir):** If Edim Zomemim testified that Reuven owes 200 Zuz, they are lashed and pay, for different verses obligate lashes (for swearing falsely) and payment (for being Edim Zomemim);

(b)Chachamim say, anyone who pays is not lashed.

(c)R. Meir says, if Edim Zomemim testified that Reuven is liable to receive 40 lashes, they receive 80 lashes, 40 for "Lo Sa'aneh" (do not swear falsely), and 40 for "va'Asisem Lo Ka'asher Zamam"; (Being Edim Zomemim)

(d)Chachamim say, he is lashed only 40.