

**Talmud Makos Review Lesson 54 - Daf 11B;**  
**STAYING IN GALUS:**

1. **Mishnah:** If Reuven was sentenced, and then the Kohen Gadol died, he is not exiled;
2. If the Kohen Gadol died, another was appointed and then Reuven was sentenced, his Galus ends when the new Kohen Gadol dies.
3. If he was sentenced to Galus when there was no Kohen Gadol, or if he killed the Kohen Gadol, or if the Kohen Gadol killed, he never leaves.
4. A murderer may not leave his Ir Miklat to testify about a Mitzvah, money or a capital case;
5. Even if Yisrael needs him, even a head of the army like Yo'av, he may not leave;
6. **Reason:** "Asher Nas Shamah" - he will live, die and be buried there (it says 'Shamah' three times).
7. Just like the city is Kolet, also its Techum (the surrounding 2000 Amos) is Kolet.
8. R. Yosi ha'Galili says, if a murderer left the Techum, it is a Mitzvah for the Go'el ha'Dam to kill him. Anyone else is permitted;
9. R. Akiva says, the Go'el ha'Dam may kill him. Anyone else is (Gra's text - not - i.e. ought not initially kill him, but not liable. If they do kill him) liable if he kills him;