

Makos Review Lesson 41 - 9A:

OMER MUTAR:

1. **Answer #2 - Rava:** A Ger Toshav is killed for Omer Mutar (he thought that it is permitted).
2. **Question - Abaye:** Omer Mutar is Ones!
3. **Answer - Rava:** I say that it is close to Mezid.
4. Rav Chisda & Rava disagree in their answers, as they are consistent with their opinions throughout the Talmud..... Rav Chisda did not establish the Beraisa as Rava did, for he holds like Abaye. Perhaps this forced him to hold that Derech Aliyah is close to Mezid. Rav Chisda and Rava argued similarly elsewhere.....
5. **Rava:** If a Ger Toshav killed a person, thinking that he was an animal, or killed a Ger Toshav, thinking that he was a Nochri, he is Chayav (Misah). Omer Mutar is close to Mezid; **Rav Chisda:** He is exempt. Omer Mutar is Ones.
6. **Question - Rava:** "Hincha Mes Al ha'Ishah" (even though Avimelech did not know that Sarah was married).
7. **Suggestion:** He is Chayav Misas Beis Din!
8. **Answer - Rav Chisda:** No, he is Chayav Misah b'Yedei Shamayim (at the hands of Heaven).
9. **Support:** "Mi'Chato Li" (the sin would be punishable only by Hash-m).
10. **Rejection:** Yosef likewise told Potifar's wife "v'Chotasi l'Eilokim", even though adultery (b'Mezid) is punishable by Beis Din;
11. Also Avimelech's sin would have been punishable by Beis Din, even though he was Shogeg.